

Project Name: Improving Soil Survey Field Measurement and Interpretation. LWRRDC Project No. 90/R16
Project Code: Morphology **Site ID:** CP302 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	14/11/91	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	1:250000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	136.24	Runoff:	No Data
Easting/Lat.:	-33.95	Drainage:	No Data

Geology

Exposure Type:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Simple-slope	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	4 %	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Soft

Erosion: Moderate (wind);

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Supracalcic Mesonaratic Yellow Sodosol		Principal Profile Form:	Dy5.43
ASC Confidence:		Great Soil Group:	N/A

No analytical data are available but confidence is fair.

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments: No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.15 m	Yellowish brown (10YR5/4-Moist); ; Loamy sand; Single grain grade of structure; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Loose consistence; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Common, medium (2-5mm) roots; Abrupt, Wavy change to -
A2	0.15 - 0.2 m	Very pale brown (10YR7/4-Moist); Very pale brown (10YR8/4-Dry); Mechanical, 10YR54; Loamy sand; Single grain grade of structure; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Very weak consistence; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Sharp, Tongued
B21	0.2 - 0.35 m	Brownish yellow (10YR6/6-Moist); ; Sandy clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Columnar; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Very strong consistence; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
B22k	0.35 - 0.4 m	Reddish yellow (7.5YR6/6-Moist); ; Light clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Very strong consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Soil matrix is Very highly calcareous; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Common, medium (2-5mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B31	0.4 - 0.7 m	Reddish yellow (7.5YR6/6-Moist); Very pale brown (10YR8/4-Dry); , 10YR76, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Light clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Strong consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Soil matrix is Very highly calcareous; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B32	0.7 - 1 m	Reddish yellow (7.5YR6/8-Moist); , 7.5YR66, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Light clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Strong consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Soil matrix is Very highly calcareous; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
B32	1 - 1.3 m	Reddish yellow (7.5YR6/8-Moist); , 7.5YR66, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Light clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Soil matrix is Very highly calcareous; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

B22k Invading CO₃ coating between pedes.

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Observation Notes

Site Notes

Wharminda (Morph 1)

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
			Ca	Mg	K					
0 - 0.15	6.95A	0.1A	2.7B	0.8	0.19	0.05		2.3A		2.17
0 - 0.17										
0 - 0.17										
0.15 - 0.2	7.21A	0.09A	1.8B	0.51	0.14	0.16		1.9A		8.42
0.2 - 0.35	8.65A	0.23A	3.6B	4.8	1.1	2.7		12.2A		22.13
0.2 - 0.37										
0.2 - 0.37										
0.35 - 0.4	9.42A	0.57A	5.2B	7.3	1.9	4.9		15.4A		31.82
0.4 - 0.7	9.8A	0.76A	2.4B	5	1.3	5.5		10.3A		53.40
0.7 - 1	9.94A	0.83A	1B	2.9	0.98	4.6		6.5A		70.77
1 - 1.3	9.59A	1.26A	1.7B	5.7	1.9	8.5		14.3A		59.44
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Depth m	CaCO ₃ %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m ³	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis Silt
0 - 0.15			0.71B				1.36	0		
0 - 0.17							1.56			
							1.58			
							1.65			
							1.66			
0 - 0.17							1.56			
							1.58			
							1.65			
							1.66			
0.15 - 0.2		0.42B						0		
0.2 - 0.35	0.03B	0.28B					1.55	0		
0.2 - 0.37							1.40			
							1.39			
							1.31			
							1.32			
0.2 - 0.37							1.40			
							1.39			
							1.31			
							1.32			
0.35 - 0.4	15.2B	0.14B						0		
0.4 - 0.7	22.7B	0.01B						0		
0.7 - 1	9.58B	0.01B						0		
1 - 1.3	14.1B	0.01B						0		
<hr/>										
Depth m	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat	
		Sat.	0.05 Bar g/g -	0.1 Bar m3/m3	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	mm/h	mm/h
0 - 0.15	0B									
0 - 0.17		0.38E	0.22E	0.1E	0.09D		0.04F	0.05F	136D	146A
		0.38E	0.27E	0.09E	0.08D		0.06F	0.05F		
		0.37E	0.3E	0.1E	0.06D					
		0.36E	0.26E	0.1E	0.06D					

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_CEC	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
19B1	Carbonates - manometric
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A1	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, potentiometric titration
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.20	0.20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_0.48	0.48 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1	1 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_15.6	15.6 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_3.9	3.9 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_53	53 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_7.8	7.8 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb05	0.5 BAR Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m3/m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_50_McK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_sat_McK	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P5_LS_MOD	Modified linear shrinkage (McKenzie, Jacquier and Ringrose-Voase, AJSR, 1994, 32, 931-8)